### **EE4107PE: Utilization of Electrical Engineering**

B.Tech. IV Year I Sem. L T P C 3 0 0 3

Prerequisite: Power Systems & Power Electronics

## **Course Objectives:**

- To compare EHV AC and HVDC systems
- To analyze Graetz circuit and also explain 6 and 12 pulse converters
- To control HVDC systems with various methods and to perform power flow analysis in AC/DC systems
- To describe various protection methods for HVDC systems and Harmonics

# Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the students will be able to

- Acquire knowledge on electric drives characteristics and their applicability in industry
- Identify the methods of electric heating and welding.
- Understand the fundamentals of illumination and good lighting practices
- Describe the concept of electric traction and its working principle
- Analyze the energy consumption and braking retardation of electric traction

### UNIT-I

**Electric Drives:** Type of electric drives, choice of motor, starting and runningcharacteristics, speed control, heating and cooling curves, particular applications of electric drives, steady state stability, multi quadrant Dynamics, acceleration, deceleration, starting & stopping of drive, types of industrial loads, continuous, intermittent and variable loads, load equalization.

## **UNIT-II**

**Electric Heating:** Advantages and methods of electric heating, resistance heating induction heating and dielectric heating.

**Electric Welding:** Electric welding, resistance and arc welding, electric welding equipment, comparison between A.C. and D.C. Welding.

### UNIT-III

**Illumination:** Introduction, terms used in illumination, laws of illumination, polar curves, photometry, integrating sphere, sources of light.

**Various Illumination Methods:** Discharge lamps, MV and SV lamps - comparison between tungsten filament lamps and fluorescent tubes, Basic principles of light control, Types and design of lighting and flood lighting.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Electric Traction – I:** System of electric traction and track electrification. Review ofexisting electric traction systems in India. Special features of traction motor, methods of electric braking-plugging rheostat braking and regenerative braking.

**Mechanics of train movement:** Speed-time curves for different services – trapezoidal and quadrilateral speed time curves.

### UNIT-V

**Electric Traction-II:** Calculations of tractive effort, power, specific energy consumption for given run, effect of varying acceleration and braking retardation, adhesive weight and coefficient of adhesion.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. E. Openshaw Taylor, Utilisation of Electric Energy by University press, 1961.
- 2. Partab, H., 'Art and Science of Utilisation of Electrical Energy', Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi, 1986.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- N. V. Suryanarayana, Utilization of Electrical Power including Electric drives and Electrictraction, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 1996.
- 2. C. L. Wadhwa, Generation, Distribution and Utilization of electrical Energy, NewAgeInternational (P) Limited, Publishers, 1997.
- 3. Tripathy, S.C., 'Electric Energy Utilisation and Conservation', Tata McGraw HillPublishing Company Ltd. New Delhi, 1991